Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hr. \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



**Chapter 4 Test Study Guide**

The Ancient Greeks

**Directions:** Take brief notes on the following concepts.

1. What animals did ancient Greeks raise? (p. 117)
2. What was the first civilization to arise in ancient Greece? (p. 118)
3. Who ran the Greek city-states? (p. 122)
4. What is a citizen? (p. 122)
5. What did Sparta use to control its citizens? (p. 126)
6. What is a tyrant? (p. 126)
7. Who were the helots? (p. 126)
8. What were Spartan women trained to do? (p. 127)
9. Who was Xerxes? (p. 135)
10. How did the Mycenaans pay their taxes? (p. 119)
11. What was the Delian League? What did they set out to do? (p. 139)

**Over**

1. Explain why Sparta and Athens go to war? (p. 144-145)
2. Why did their ships help the Greeks win the Battle of Salamis? (p.136)
3. What one thing outraged the Persian people so bad they rebelled? (p.137)

**Directions:** Take detailed notes on the following concepts.

1. What negative changes took place in Greece during the Dark Ages? (p. 120)
2. Explain why Darius split Persia into provinces called satrapies. (p.133)
3. Explain how the lives of Spartan and Athenian boys were different. (p. 126 – 129)
4. What is the difference between a direct democracy and a representative democracy? (p. 139)